السيت ۲۰۱۹ تموز ۲۰۱۹

مباراة دخول إدارة أعمال الجامعة اللبنانية كلية العلوم الاقتصادية وإدارة الأعمال

عدد المسائل: أربع مسابقة في مادة الرياضيات الاسم: المدة: ساعتان الرقم:

ملاحظة: - يسمح باستعمال آلة حاسبة غير قابلة للبرمجة او اختزان المعلومات او رسم البيانات. - يستطيع المرشّح الإجابة بالترتيب الذي يناسبه (دون الالتزام بترتيب المسائل الواردة في المسابقة).

I- (4 points)

Each one of the following questions has one and only one correct answer out of the proposed answers.

Choose, with justification, the correct answer to each question.

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N^0	Question	A	В	C
1	A box contains 60 bottles of juice. 10 % of the bottles of juice are orange juice. 4 bottles of juice are selected randomly and simultaneously from this box. How many selections contain exactly 3 bottles of orange juice among the 4 selected bottles?	3422	1080	20
2	Each week, Jad arrives late to school 2 days out of 5 days and Jana arrives late to school 1 day out of 5 days. On a certain day, what is the probability that Jad arrives late to school and Jana arrives on time?	0.08	0.12	0.32
3	(C) and (G) are the respective representative curves of two functions f and g defined, on \mathbb{R} , as $f(x) = x^2$ and $g(x) = -x^2 + 8$. The area of the shaded region is expressed as: $ \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{(G)} $	$\int_{-2\sqrt{2}}^{2\sqrt{2}} (f(x) - g(x)) dx$	$\int_{-2}^{2} (g(x) - f(x)) dx$	$\int_{-2}^{2} (f(x) - g(x)) dx$
4	The following table shows the probability distribution of a random variable X:	a = 3 and b = 0.15	a = 0.1 and b = 0.15	a = 0.15 and b = 0.1

II- (4 points)

A scientific electronic journal was launched in 2015 and is accessible only by subscription. In 2015, the journal had 5 000 subscribed members.

Each year, 20 % of the subscribed members of the preceding year unsubscribe and 300 new members subscribe. For all integers $n \ge 0$, denote by U_n the number of subscribed members for the year (2015 + n). Thus, $U_0 = 5\,000$ and $U_{n+1} = 0.8U_n + 300$.

- 1) a- Calculate U₁.
 - b- The annual subscription fee for a new member is 100 000 LL, whereas the renewal subscription fee is reduced by 10 %.
 - Calculate the total income of this journal collected from the subscription fees for the year 2016.
- 2) Consider the sequence (V_n) defined as $V_n = U_n 1500$ for all $n \ge 0$.
 - a- Show that (V_n) is a geometric sequence whose common ratio and first term are to be determined.
 - b- Verify that $U_n = 3500 \times 0.8^n + 1500$.
 - c- Show that (U_n) is a strictly decreasing sequence.
 - d- Which year will the number of subscribers be less than 2 000 for the first time? Justify.

III- (4 points)

Given two urns U and V.

- Urn U contains two red balls and three green balls.
- Urn V contains four red balls and six green balls.

Part A

One ball from urn U and one ball from urn V are randomly selected.

- 1) Calculate the probability that the two selected balls are red.
- 2) Calculate the probability that the two selected balls have different colors.

Part B

A fair die is rolled. The die has six faces numbered 1 to 6.

- If the die shows 1 or 6, then two balls are randomly and simultaneously selected from urn U;
- otherwise, two balls are randomly and simultaneously selected from urn V.

Consider the following events:

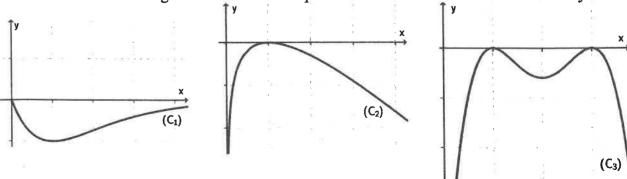
- E: "The die shows 1 or 6".
- F: "The two selected balls are red".
- 1) a- Calculate the probability P(F/E) and deduce that $P(E \cap F) = \frac{1}{30}$
 - b- Calculate P(F).
- 2) The two selected balls are red. Calculate the probability that the die neither shows 1 nor 6.
- 3) Let X be the random variable equal to the number of the selected red balls.
 - a- Verify that $P(X = 0) = \frac{29}{90}$.
 - b- Determine the probability distribution of X.

IV- (8 points)

Consider the function f defined over $]-\infty$, $+\infty[$ as $f(x)=3-xe^{1-x}$.

Denote by (C) its representative curve in an orthonormal system (0; 1,1).

- 1) Determine $\lim_{x \to 0} f(x)$ and calculate f(-1).
- 2) a- Show that the line (d) with equation y = 3 is an asymptote to (C).
 - b- Study, according to the values of x, the relative positions of (C) and (d).
- 3) Verify that $f'(x) = (x-1)e^{1-x}$ and set up the table of variations of f.
- 4) The line (D) with equation y = 2.5 intersects (C) at two points of abscissas α and β with $0.22 < \alpha < 0.24$. Show that $2.67 < \beta < 2.69$.
- 5) Draw (C), (d) and (D).
- 6) Calculate the area of the region bounded by (C), (d) and the two lines with equations x = -1 and x = 1.
- 7) Consider the function h defined as $h(x) = \ln(3 f(x))$.
- a- Verify that the domain of definition of h is $]0,+\infty[$.
- b- Determine $\lim_{x\to 0} h(x)$ and $\lim_{x\to +\infty} h(x)$. Calculate h(1).
- c- Which of the following three curves is the representative curve of the function h? Justify.



d- Solve the equation $h(x) = -\ln 2$ then solve the inequality $h(x) > -\ln 2$.