

الاسم:  
الرقم:

مسابقة في مادة الرياضيات

إرشادات عامة: - يسمح باستعمال آلة حاسبة غير قابلة للبرمجة أو اختزان المعلومات أو رسم البيانات.  
- يستطيع المرشح الإجابة بالترتيب الذي يناسبه (دون الالتزام بترتيب المسائل الوارد في المسابقة).

**I- (6 points)**

In a country, the number of people  $y_i$  who were monthly infected by the Corona virus COVID-19 from March 2020 till August 2020 and the rank of the corresponding month  $x_i$  are represented in the following table:

Year 2020	March	April	May	June	July	August
Rank of the month: $x_i$	1	2	3	4	5	6
Number of infected people: $y_i$	200	250	504	555	942	1047

- 1) Determine the center of gravity  $G(\bar{x}; \bar{y})$ .
- 2) Find the coefficient of correlation  $r$  and interpret the result thus obtained.
- 3) Determine an equation of the regression line  $(D_{y/x})$  of  $y$  in terms of  $x$ .
- 4) Suppose that the preceding model remains valid till the end of the year 2020.  
Estimate the number of people in this country who will be infected by COVID-19 during November 2020.
- 5) Calculate the percentage increase in the number of infected people in this country between May 2020 and June 2020.

**II- (6 points)**

In 2010, the owner of a shop had 1000 clients.

Each year, the number of clients of this shop decreases by 25% with respect to the preceding year and increases by 400 new clients.

Denote by  $U_n$  the number of clients in  $(2010 + n)$ , where  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ .

Thus,  $U_0 = 1000$ .

- 1) Verify that  $U_1 = 1150$ .
- 2) Justify that  $U_{n+1} = 0.75U_n + 400$  for every  $n$ .
- 3) Let  $(V_n)$  be the sequence defined as  $V_n = U_n - 1600$  for every  $n$ .  
a- Show that  $(V_n)$  is a geometric sequence with common ratio 0.75. Calculate its first term  $V_0$ .  
b- Verify that  $U_n = 1600 - 600(0.75)^n$  for every  $n$ .
- 4) Find the number of clients of the shop in the year 2019.
- 5) The owner of the shop has a target to reach more than 1700 clients per year. Will his target be achieved? Justify.

**III- (8 points)**

Consider the function  $f$  defined over  $]-\infty, +\infty[$  as  $f(x) = (2x + 2)e^{-x+1} + 1$ .

Denote by  $(C)$  the representative curve of  $f$  in an orthonormal system  $(O; \vec{i}, \vec{j})$ .

- 1) Determine  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x)$  and calculate  $f(-1.25)$ .
- 2) a- Show that the line  $(d)$  with equation  $y = 1$  is an asymptote to  $(C)$ .  
b- Determine the coordinates of the point  $A$ , the intersection of  $(C)$  and  $(d)$ .
- 3) Verify that  $f'(x) = -2xe^{-x+1}$ , then set up the table of variations of  $f$ .
- 4) a- Show that the equation  $f(x) = 0$  has a unique root  $\alpha$ .  
b- Verify that  $-1.1 < \alpha < -1$ .
- 5) Draw  $(d)$  and  $(C)$ .
- 6) Let  $g$  be the function defined over  $]-\infty, +\infty[$  as  $g(x) = e^{f(x)}$ .  
a- Verify that  $g'(x)$  has the same sign as  $f'(x)$  for every real number  $x$ .  
b- Set up the table of variations of  $g$ .